

# COLD WORK TOOL STEELS

#### **Application Segments**



#### **Available Product Variants**

Long Products\* Plates

\* Presented data refer exclusivly to long products. Please observe the detailed explanations at the end of the data sheet (pdf).

#### **Product Description**

BÖHLER K600 corresponds to the material 1.2767 (45NiCrMo16). With its high nickel content, this material offers a very good combination of through hardenability and toughness. This results in a high resistance to impact and shock loads. BÖHLER K600 is used for a wide range of tools where high toughness is required. The material is used for forming and bending tools, cold shear blades for thick materials and for reinforcement rings. Due to its good polishability, BÖHLER K600 is also used for embossing tools, plastic molds and mold inserts for injection molding.

#### **Process Melting**

Airmelted

#### **Properties**

- > Toughness & Ductility : very high
- > Dimensional stability : good

#### **Applications**

- > Machine knife (for producers)
- > Fine Blanking, Stamping, Blanking
- > Components for the recycling industry
- Cold Forming
- Standard Parts (Molds, Plates, Pins, Punches)
- > Coining
- > General Components for Mechanical Engineering

#### **Technical data**

Material designation	
1.2767	SEL
45NiCrMo16	EN
SKT6	JIS

4957	en iso
	4957





# Chemical composition (wt. %)

	1	L	I	L	L
C	Si	Mn	Cr	Мо	Ni
0.48	0.23	0.40	1.30	0.25	4.00

# **Material characteristics**

	Compressive strength	Dimensional stability during heat treatment	Toughness	Wear resistance abrasive
BÖHLER K600	*	***	****	*
BÖHLER K305	****	***	**	****
BÖHLER K306	****	***	****	***
BÖHLER K313	****	***	***	***
BÖHLER K320	***	***	***	***
BÖHLER K329	***	***	****	****
BÖHLER K601	*	***	****	**
BÖHLER K605	**	***	****	*

#### **Delivery condition**

Annealed	
Hardness (HB)	max. 285

#### Heat treatment

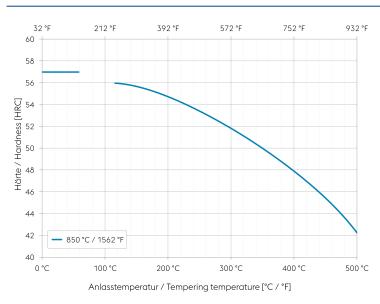
Temperature	610 to 650 °C	Slow controlled cooling in furnace at a rate of 10 to 20 °C/hr (18 to 36 °F/hr) down to approximately 600 °C (1112 °F)    Further cooling in air.
Stress relieving		
ocrease rene mig		After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1-2 hours.    Slow cooling in furnace

Temperature 840 to 870 °C	Quenching: Oil, salt bath (300 to 400 °C   572 to 752 °F), air    Holding time after temperature equalization: 15 to 30 minutes.    After hardening, tempering to the desired working hardness according to the tempering chart.
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## **Tempering chart**



Specimen size: square 20 mm (0,787 inch)

Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after hardening.

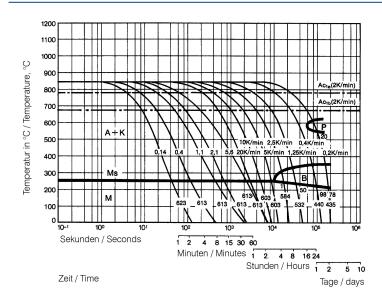
Time in furnace 1 hour for each 20 mm (0,787 inch) of workpiece thickness but at least 2 hours.

Please refer to the tempering chart for guide values for the achievable hardness after tempering.

Tempering for stress relieving 30 to 50  $^{\circ}\mathrm{C}$  (86 to 122  $^{\circ}\mathrm{F})$  below the highest tempering temperature.

Cooling in air after each tempering step is recommended.

# Continuous cooling CCT curves



Austenitising temperature: 840 °C (1544 °F) Holding time: 15 minutes

O Vickers hardness

1...98 phase percentages

0.14...5.6 cooling parameter  $\lambda_{r}$  i.e. duration of cooling from 800 to 500 °C (1472 to 932 °F) in s x  $10^{-2}$ 

20...0.2 K/min ... cooling rate in the range of 800 to 500  $^\circ\mathrm{C}$  (1472 to 932  $^\circ\mathrm{F})$ 

A... Austenite

K... Carbide P... Perlite

B... Bainite

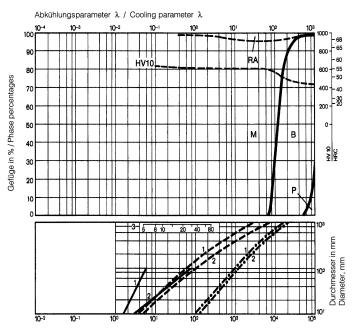
M... Martensite

Ms... Martensite starting temperature



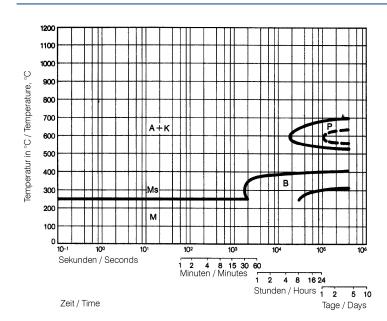


# Quantitative phase diagram



Kühlzeit von 800°C auf 500°C in Sek. / Time of cooling from 800°C to 500°C in seconds

#### Isothermal TTT curves



- HV10... Vickers Hardness RA... Residual austenite M... Martensite B... Bainite
- P... Perlite
- ---- Water cooling
- - Oil cooling • Air cooling
- 1... Edge or face
- 2... Core 3... Jominy test: distance from end

Austenitising temperature: 840 °C / 1544 °F Holding time: 15 minutes

- A... Austenite
- K... Carbide P... Perlite
- B... Bainite
- M... Martensite Ms... Martensite starting temperature

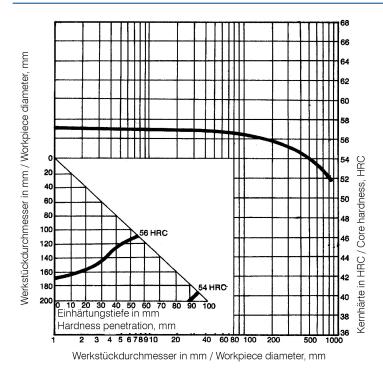




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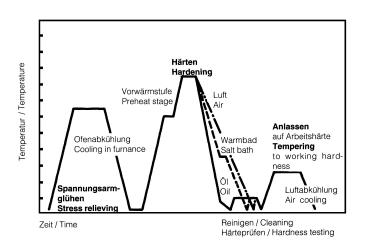
# **BÖHLER K600**

#### Influence of work diameter on core hardness and hardness penetration



Quenched from: 850 °C / 1562 °F Quenchant: Oil

#### Heat treatment sequence







## **Physical Properties**

Temperature (°C)	20
Density (kg/dm <sup>3</sup> )	7.85
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K))	28
Specific heat (kJ/kg K)	0.46
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm²/m)	0.3
Modulus of elasticity (10 <sup>3</sup> N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	210

# Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C)	100	200	300	400	500
Thermal expansion ( $10^{-6}$ m/(m.K))	11	12.5	13	13.5	14

If other available product variants are listed in addition to long products, please note that these may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. For mandatory technical specifications, other requirements and dimensions, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies. The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

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